

# Metadata Management Best Practices and Lessons Learned

Presentation at  
2006 DAMA / Wilshire Metadata Conference  
Denver, CO

John R. Friedrich, II, PhD  
Friedrich@metaintegration.net

# Outline

- Recent developments in metadata management
- New opportunities
- New challenges and Lessons Learned
- Conclusion

# Format of This Presentation

- Outline to “stay on the path”
- Background to “level the playing field”
- Example for clarity of understanding
- Real-time example for credibility



# Recent Developments in Metadata Management

What is “new” out there?

# Recent Developments: Metadata Exchange Supported by Vendors



- Nearly all recognize the need for metadata exchange
  - Especially across different “types” of tools
    - Warehouse design to ETL or BI
    - ETL to lineage analysis tool
    - BI to Enterprise Reference Model
- E.g., Multi-Vendor panel with 14 panelist
  - Each one has metadata exchange capabilities
  - Most built in to the tools

# Recent Developments: Multi-vendor Metadata Accessibility

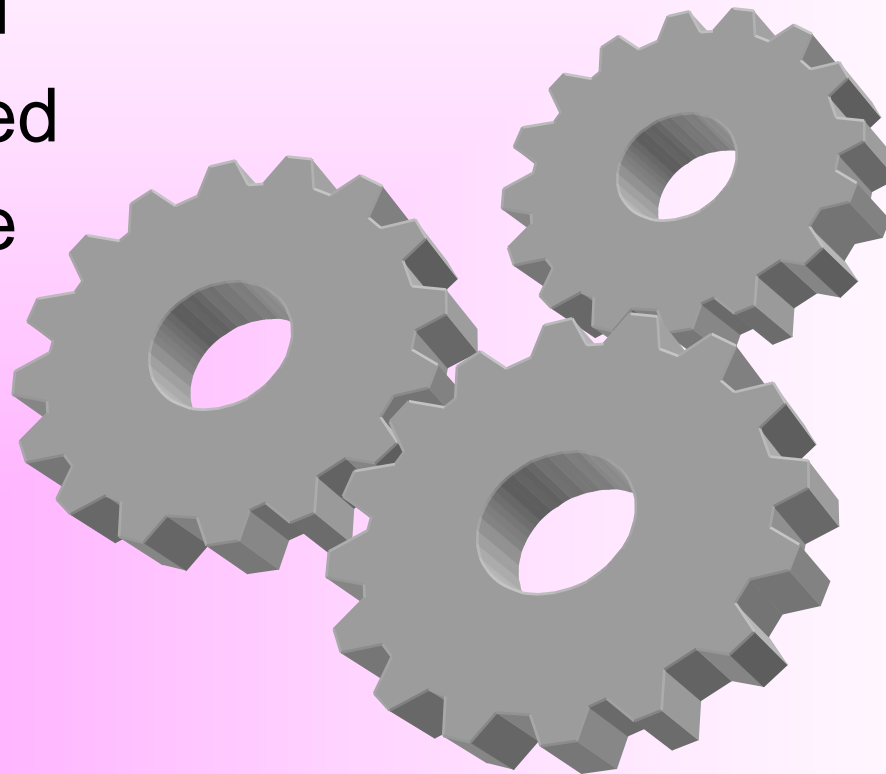


- Metadata hubs with multi-vendor capabilities in one product
  - Over 90 products integrated into a tool
  - “Metadata services”
    - Not just “one stop shopping” for metadata, but for metadata accessibility services

# Recent Developments: Automated and Efficient Metadata Access



- Not just services, but automation services
  - Server based
  - Process based
  - Customizable



# New Opportunities



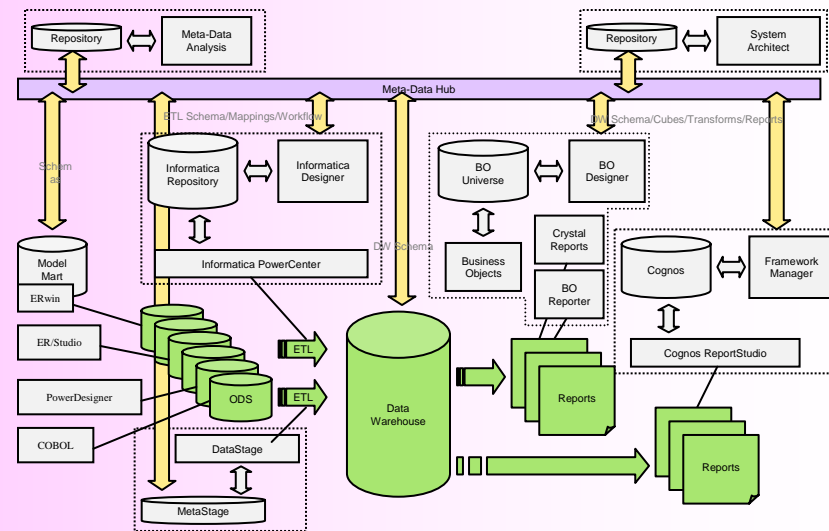
Out of these developments come opportunities.



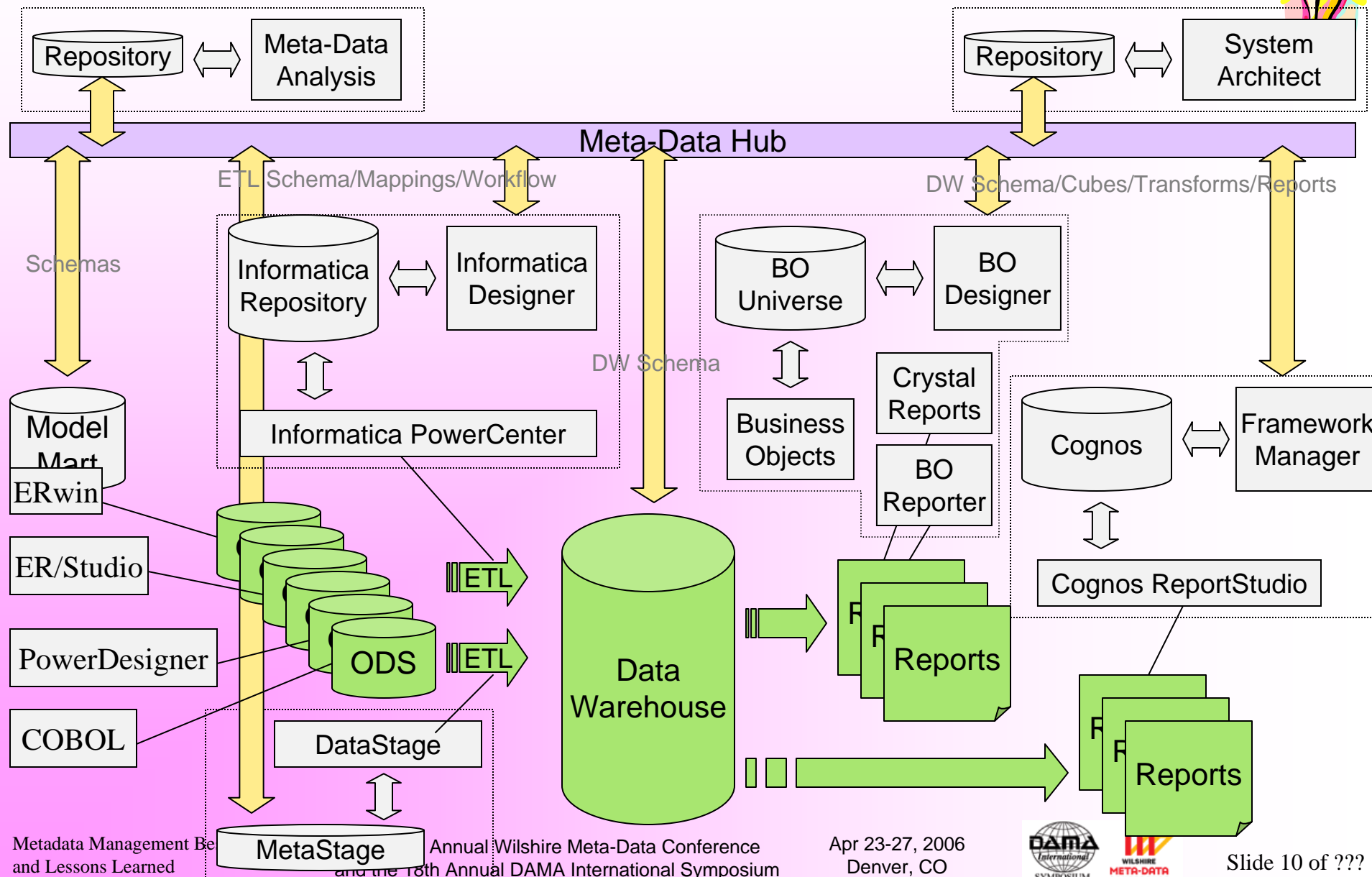
# New Opportunities: Multi-vendor Metadata Analysis



- Accessibility + Metadata Storage →
- Throughout the entire data lifecycle
  - Operational Data Stores
  - ERP
  - ETL
  - EAI
  - EII
  - DW
  - BI



# New Opportunities: Multi-Vendor Metadata Scenario



# Show and Tell

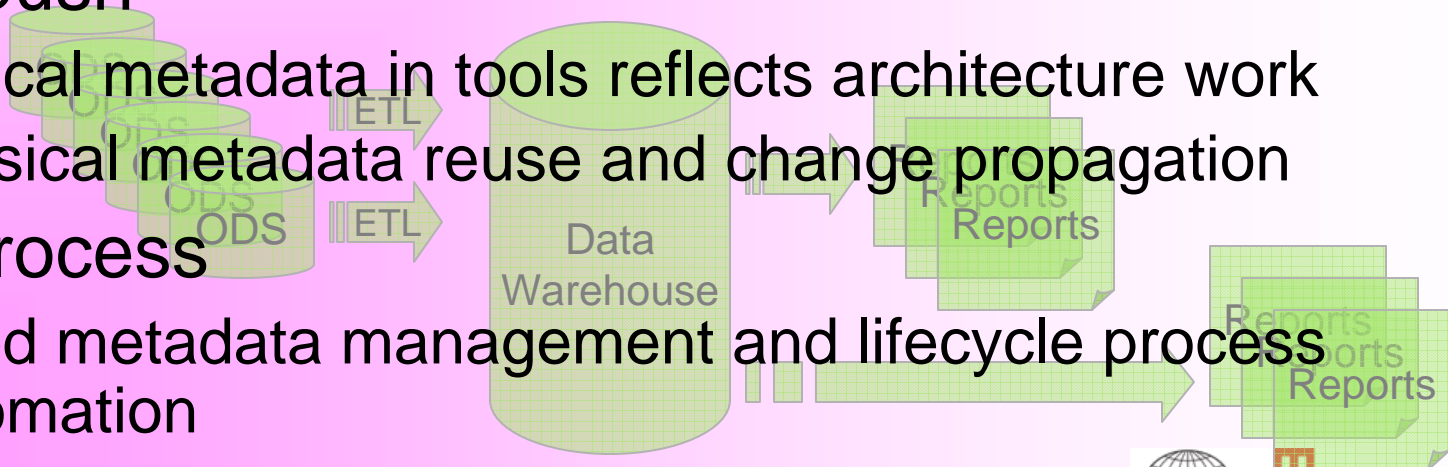


Let us stop and build something  
here.

# New Opportunities: Up-To-Date Physical (and Logical) Metadata



- Accessibility + Automation →
- The “pull”
  - “As close to the grove as you can get” physical metadata
  - Physical (real-world or data tool) driven data life-cycle
    - ETL transforms really can define the data flow in the repository
  - Logical lineage derived from physical “reality”
- The “push”
  - Logical metadata in tools reflects architecture work
  - Physical metadata reuse and change propagation
- The process
  - Good metadata management and lifecycle process automation



# New Opportunities: What-If Impact Analysis



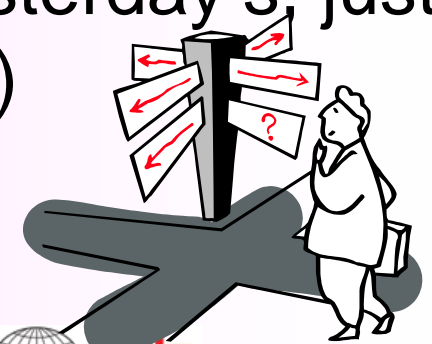
- Accessibility + Automation + Process →
  - Not *just* “one version of the truth”
  - Multiple future “configurations” of metadata may be captured
  - Analysis of change impacts upon all of these to be or proposed configurations
  - Deployment planning
  - Impact risk assessments



# New Opportunities: Historical Business-Oriented Lineage Analysis



- Accessibility + Automation + Time →
  - Reverse lineage (“where *did* it come from”) is often an historical question
  - Sarbanes-Oxley is for a year, at least
  - BASEL II is up to five years of history
  - Last quarter’s sales is last quarter
  - Today’s “version of the truth” is not yesterday’s, just as it is not tomorrow’s (what if impacts)



## New Challenges



If it can be done, it has been, in  
one form or another.

Only the unlikely or impossible are  
worth striving for.\*

# New Challenges: Multiple Repositories



## Development Metadata Repositories

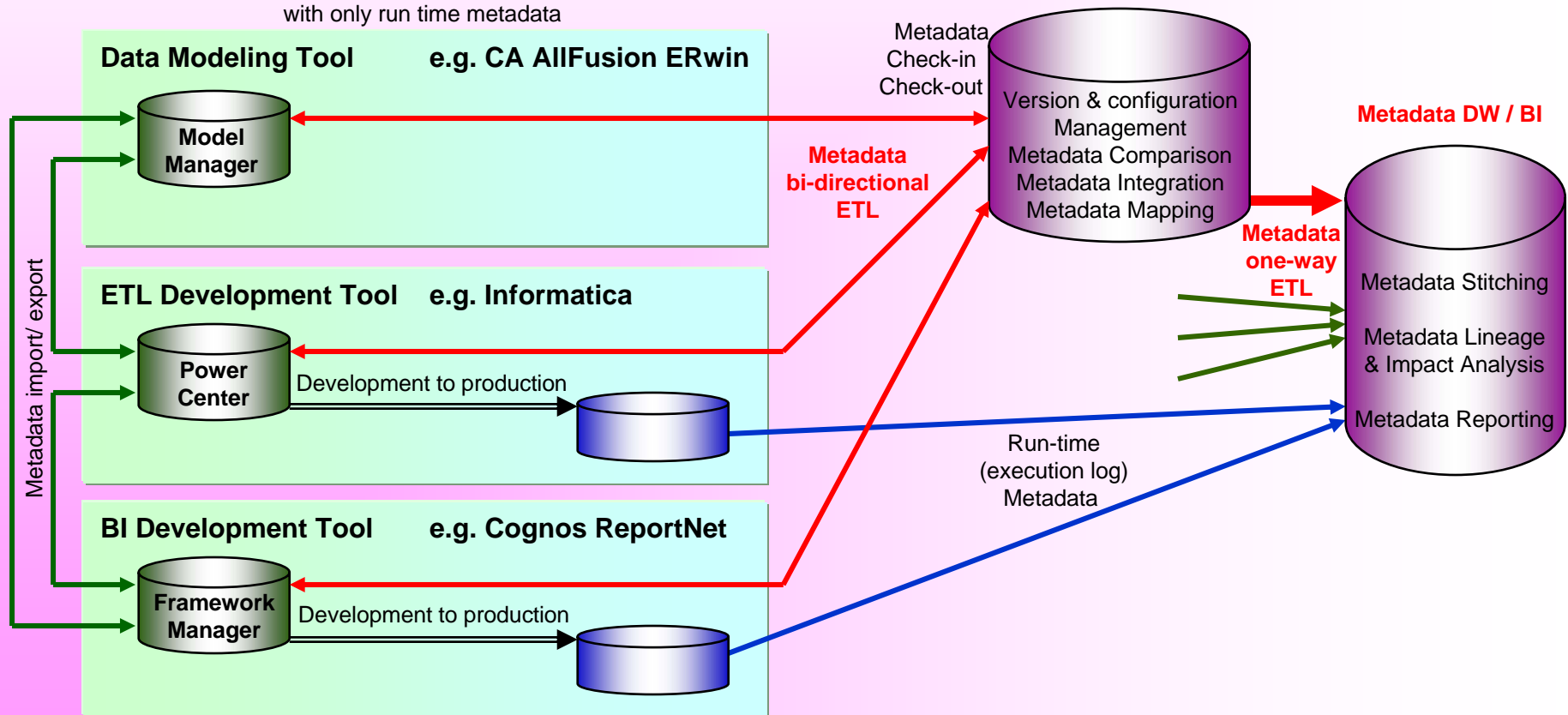
## Operational Metadata Repositories

## Life Cycle Metadata Repository

## Analysis Metadata Repository

The development and operational metadata repositories can be the same product (development vs. production instance) or the operational repository can be a specific product with only run time metadata

The life cycle and analysis metadata repositories can be the same product.





# Lessons Learned: Multiple Repositories



- Learn from the data lessons
  - A single grand repository, like a single grand database, is not going to happen
- “Embrace diversity”:
  - Use the ETL tool to describe data movement transformations and workflows, the BI tool for Cubes and reports, the CASE tool for design, etc.
  - Pitfalls of the “round-trip”
  - Capture tool-specific metadata, share normalized metadata.
- Remember the word “standards” **always** has an “s” on the end of it!

# New Challenges: Version Management

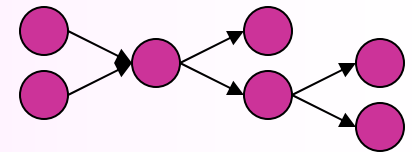


- Many repositories and tools x many models x time and change →
  - A version for each!
  - Several new dimensions to the repository
  - Answer the difficult questions, not the “single version of the truth” assumption-based ones

# Lessons Learned: Version Management



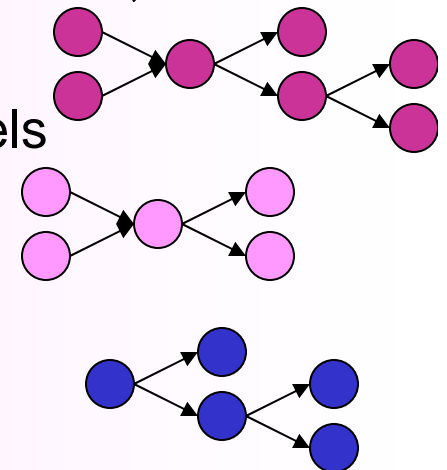
- Need true version management
  - Maintain multiple versions, not just deltas
  - Historical path (version traceability)
  - Process (milestone) driven
  - Fully automated (don't muck around in the repository)
- Bonus: Process based metadata quality



# New Challenges: Configuration Management



- Versions x deployments x what-ifs x organizational structure x . . . →
  - True configuration management with many configurations of many versions
  - Many dimensions of CM problem:
    - Multiple deployed versions of each of the source systems,
    - Multiple design, developmental, beta, etc.
    - Multiple version of standards and/or reference models
    - Multiple versions of data migration transformations
    - Multiple business organizational “cuts”
    - Multiple IT organizational “cuts”
    - And many, many more



# Lessons Learned: Configuration Management



- There are many ways to slice it
- Must plan ahead
- Tie configuration organization to:
  - Data Flow!
  - IT deployment and responsibilities
  - Milestones
  - Business organization
- Manage fundamental (separately versioning) components *separately* in the data flow
- Most of your time will be spent telling the metadata what the separate tools did not understand about each other → **STITCHING**

# New Challenges: Automation, Processes and Metadata Quality



- Complexity of access processes, versions, and configurations →
  - Must automate
  - Must automate metadata management (which are data management driven) processes
  - Automation means making mistakes very quickly, so must ensure quality of metadata, version and configurations
  - Don't want to go to jail due to a bad SOX answer!

# Lessons Learned: Automation, Processes and Metadata Quality



- This is meta-automation (I guess)
- Repository (metadata) administration is NOT very often administration of the repository (metadata)
- Repository is most often administration of the processes
- These processes must be derived from the data processes
- As with SOX, quality comes implicitly from, and is monitored by way of the process

# Conclusion





# Conclusion



- Recent Developments in Metadata Management
  - Multi-vendor Metadata Accessibility
  - Metadata Exchange
  - Automated and Efficient Metadata Access
- New Opportunities
  - Multi-vendor Metadata Analysis
  - Up-To-Date Physical Metadata
  - What-If Impact Analysis
  - Historical Lineage Analysis
- New Challenges and Lessons Learned
  - Multiple Repositories
  - Version Management
  - Configuration Management
  - Automation, Processes and Metadata Quality